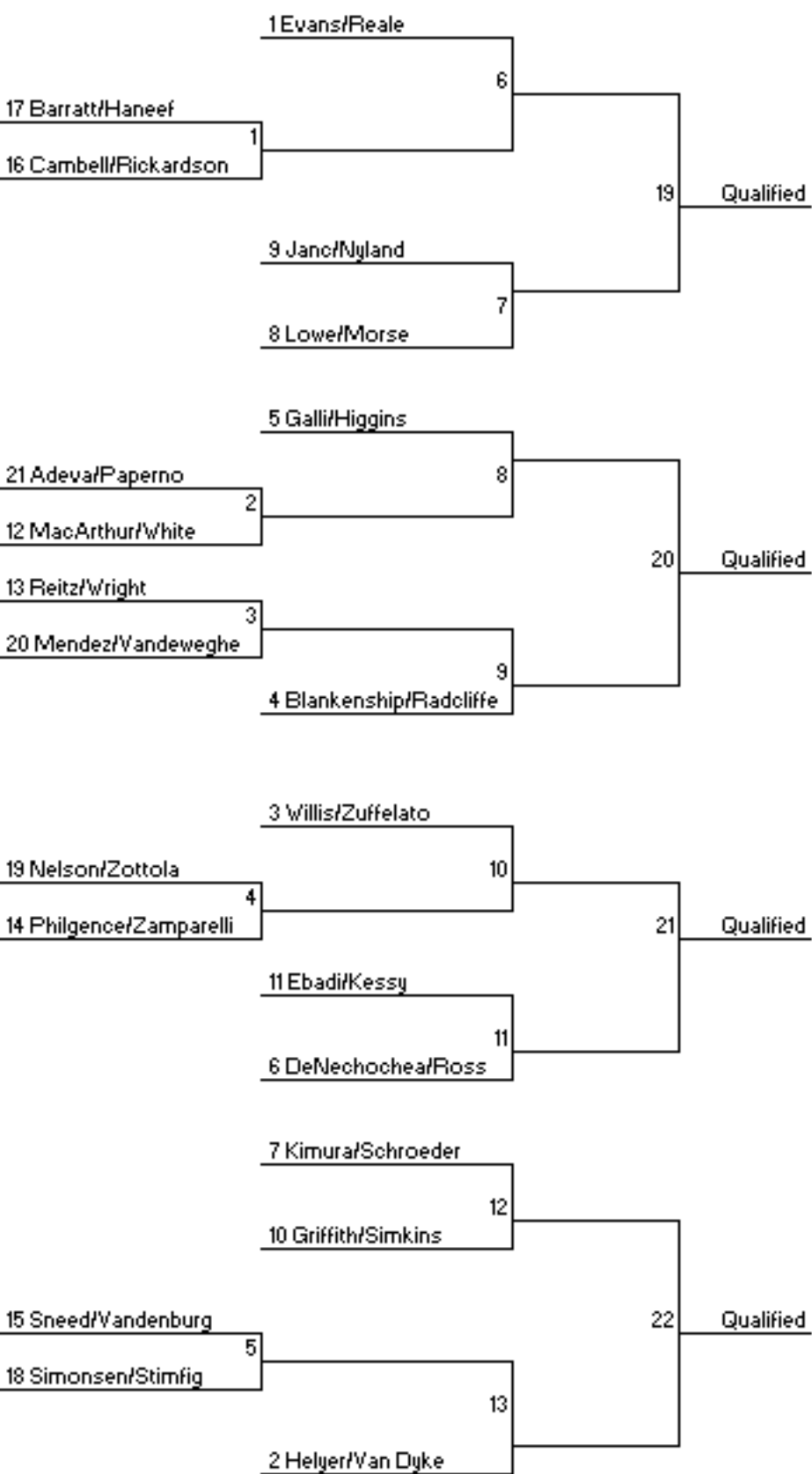


# Winners' Bracket



# Contenders' Bracket

